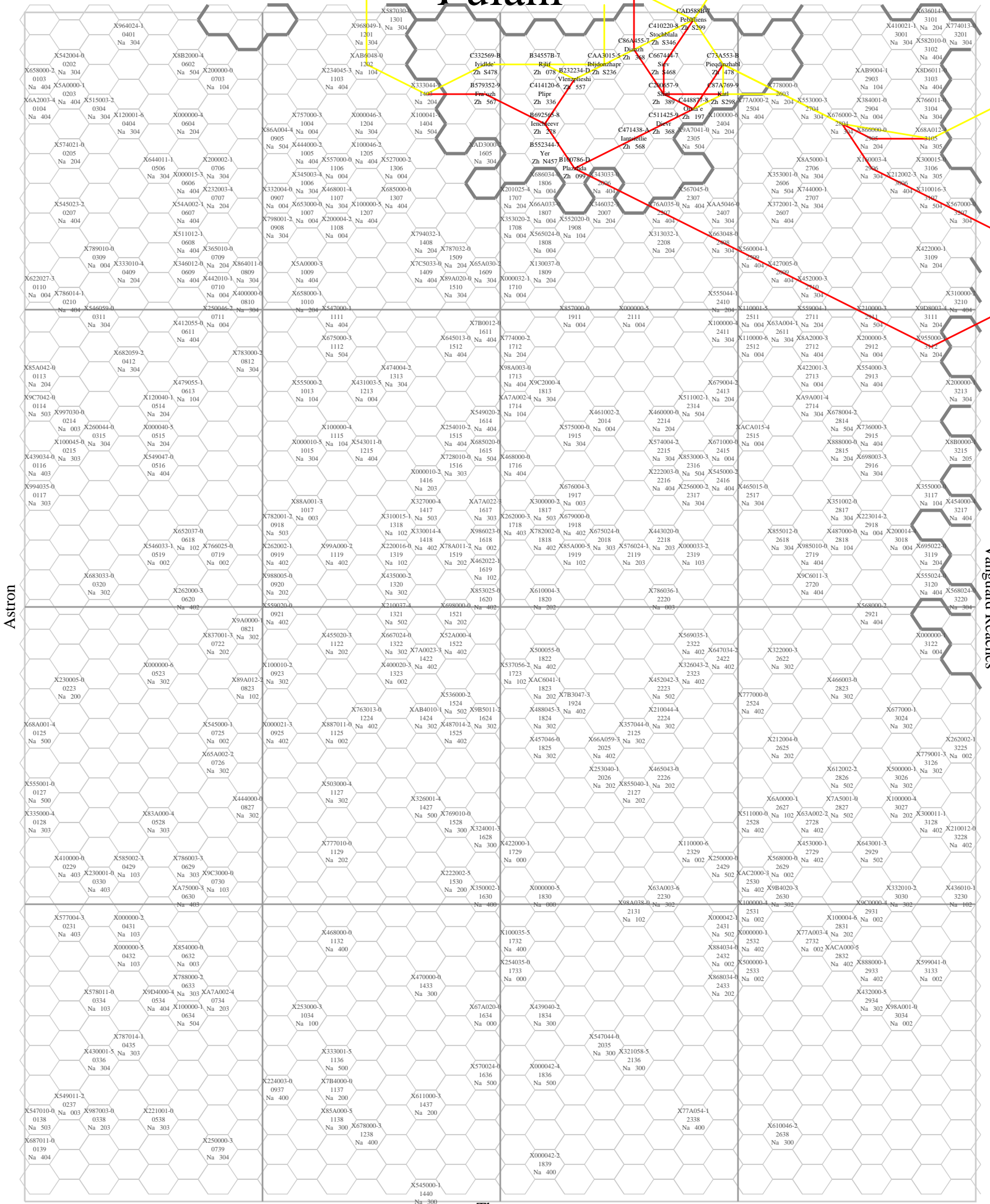


Yiklerzdanzh
Fulani



Astron

Vanguard Reaches

Theron