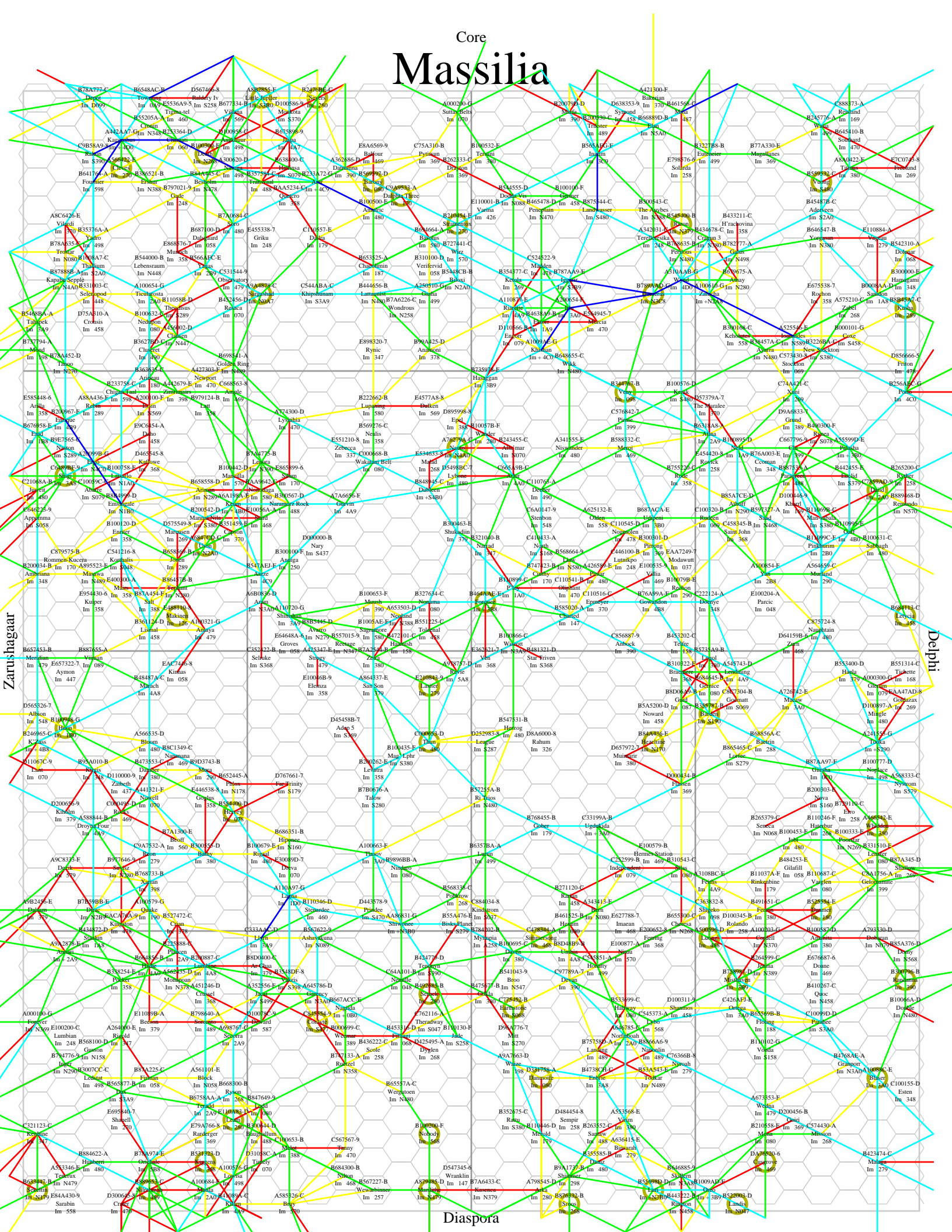


Core Massilia



Zarushagaar

Delphi

Diaspora