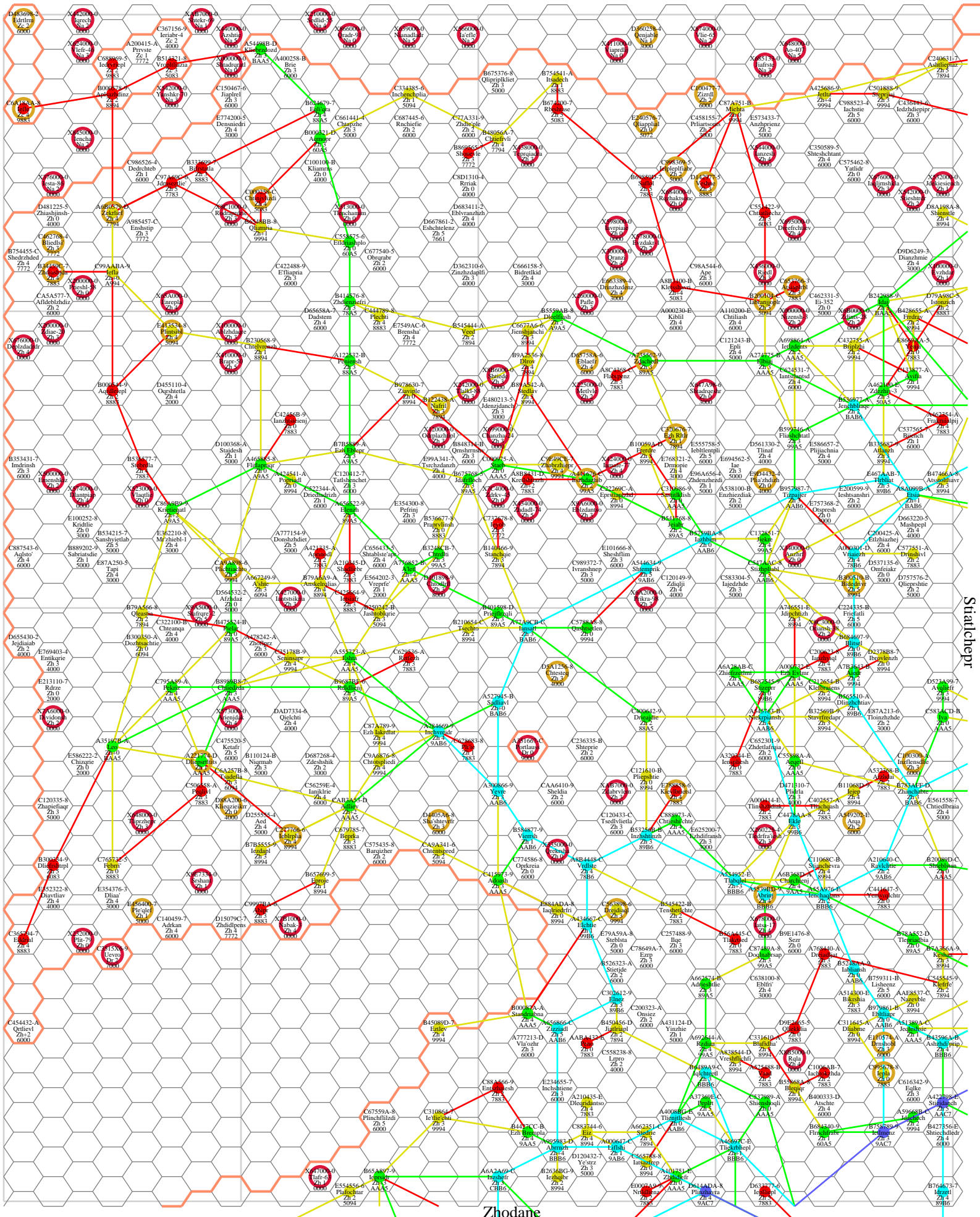


Zdiedeiant



Statlehept

Zhodane